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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F15-1 Sad)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0423\* | -0.0426\* | -0.0390\* | -0.0399\* | -0.0295 | -0.0296 | -0.0251 | -0.0266 |
|  | (0.0228) | (0.0231) | (0.0235) | (0.0234) | (0.0225) | (0.0228) | (0.0232) | (0.0231) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0761 | 0.0749 | 0.0626 | 0.0636 | 0.0737 | 0.0732 | 0.0606 | 0.0616 |
|  | (0.0702) | (0.0707) | (0.0705) | (0.0699) | (0.0700) | (0.0705) | (0.0705) | (0.0699) |
| Early Disease | 0.114 | 0.116 | 0.137 | 0.128 | 0.119 | 0.120 | 0.141 | 0.132 |
|  | (0.225) | (0.226) | (0.230) | (0.227) | (0.225) | (0.226) | (0.229) | (0.227) |
| Education |  | 0.00754 | 0.00676 | -0.000285 |  | 0.00372 | 0.00279 | -0.00368 |
|  |  | (0.0586) | (0.0580) | (0.0586) |  | (0.0586) | (0.0579) | (0.0587) |
| Married |  |  | -0.194\*\* | -0.201\*\* |  |  | -0.197\*\* | -0.203\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0896) | (0.0896) |  |  | (0.0898) | (0.0898) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0738\* | -0.0744\* |  |  | -0.0763\* | -0.0768\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0447) | (0.0446) |  |  | (0.0446) | (0.0446) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0658 |  |  |  | 0.0614 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0706) |  |  |  | (0.0703) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F15-2 Scared)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0374\* | -0.0373\* | -0.0359\* | -0.0387\* | -0.0361\* | -0.0358 | -0.0339 | -0.0384\* |
|  | (0.0217) | (0.0218) | (0.0218) | (0.0214) | (0.0217) | (0.0217) | (0.0217) | (0.0216) |
| Birth Weight | 0.104 | 0.105 | 0.105 | 0.107\* | 0.104 | 0.105 | 0.105 | 0.108\* |
|  | (0.0645) | (0.0649) | (0.0643) | (0.0631) | (0.0640) | (0.0644) | (0.0637) | (0.0626) |
| Early Disease | -0.155 | -0.157 | -0.160 | -0.187 | -0.153 | -0.154 | -0.158 | -0.184 |
|  | (0.279) | (0.280) | (0.277) | (0.259) | (0.278) | (0.279) | (0.276) | (0.258) |
| Education |  | -0.00522 | -0.00661 | -0.0273 |  | -0.00652 | -0.00804 | -0.0280 |
|  |  | (0.0452) | (0.0454) | (0.0455) |  | (0.0451) | (0.0454) | (0.0456) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0574 | -0.0780 |  |  | -0.0582 | -0.0782 |
|  |  |  | (0.0616) | (0.0600) |  |  | (0.0615) | (0.0599) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0551 | -0.0569 |  |  | -0.0568 | -0.0585 |
|  |  |  | (0.0380) | (0.0380) |  |  | (0.0379) | (0.0380) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.193\*\*\* |  |  |  | 0.189\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0602) |  |  |  | (0.0600) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F15-3 Happiness)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0147 | -0.0183 | -0.0210 | -0.0202 | -0.00965 | -0.0136 | -0.0177 | -0.0163 |
|  | (0.0182) | (0.0183) | (0.0181) | (0.0182) | (0.0176) | (0.0177) | (0.0175) | (0.0176) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0124 | -0.00338 | -0.00692 | -0.00779 | 0.0115 | -0.00397 | -0.00718 | -0.00822 |
|  | (0.0703) | (0.0702) | (0.0656) | (0.0653) | (0.0705) | (0.0704) | (0.0659) | (0.0655) |
| Early Disease | -0.00467 | 0.0167 | 0.0352 | 0.0432 | -0.00289 | 0.0183 | 0.0366 | 0.0450 |
|  | (0.233) | (0.232) | (0.243) | (0.242) | (0.232) | (0.232) | (0.242) | (0.242) |
| Education |  | 0.0990\*\* | 0.103\*\* | 0.109\*\* |  | 0.0975\*\* | 0.102\*\* | 0.108\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0494) | (0.0488) | (0.0484) |  | (0.0492) | (0.0486) | (0.0483) |
| Married |  |  | 0.102 | 0.108 |  |  | 0.101 | 0.107 |
|  |  |  | (0.0717) | (0.0723) |  |  | (0.0716) | (0.0724) |
| Health |  |  | 0.143\*\*\* | 0.143\*\*\* |  |  | 0.142\*\*\* | 0.142\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0384) | (0.0383) |  |  | (0.0384) | (0.0383) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0572 |  |  |  | -0.0594 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0573) |  |  |  | (0.0571) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F15-4 Angry)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0259 | -0.0272 | -0.0256 | -0.0259 | -0.0235 | -0.0249 | -0.0221 | -0.0227 |
|  | (0.0199) | (0.0203) | (0.0204) | (0.0206) | (0.0195) | (0.0199) | (0.0198) | (0.0198) |
| Birth Weight | 0.218\*\* | 0.212\*\* | 0.219\*\* | 0.219\*\* | 0.217\*\* | 0.212\*\* | 0.218\*\* | 0.219\*\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.103) | (0.103) | (0.104) | (0.103) | (0.103) |
| Early Disease | -0.369\* | -0.361 | -0.385\* | -0.388\* | -0.367\* | -0.359 | -0.383\* | -0.386\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.223) | (0.208) | (0.210) | (0.222) | (0.223) | (0.208) | (0.210) |
| Education |  | 0.0358 | 0.0321 | 0.0294 |  | 0.0346 | 0.0307 | 0.0283 |
|  |  | (0.0537) | (0.0533) | (0.0538) |  | (0.0535) | (0.0529) | (0.0536) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0475 | -0.0502 |  |  | -0.0484 | -0.0508 |
|  |  |  | (0.0745) | (0.0751) |  |  | (0.0746) | (0.0752) |
| Health |  |  | -0.118\*\* | -0.118\*\* |  |  | -0.119\*\*\* | -0.120\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0463) | (0.0464) |  |  | (0.0461) | (0.0462) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0253 |  |  |  | 0.0225 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0634) |  |  |  | (0.0632) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F15-5 Hateful)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0420 | -0.0418 | -0.0378 | -0.0377 | -0.0294 | -0.0291 | -0.0236 | -0.0234 |
|  | (0.0264) | (0.0266) | (0.0268) | (0.0270) | (0.0247) | (0.0248) | (0.0245) | (0.0247) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0406 | 0.0414 | 0.0327 | 0.0326 | 0.0383 | 0.0397 | 0.0305 | 0.0304 |
|  | (0.0696) | (0.0694) | (0.0713) | (0.0714) | (0.0687) | (0.0688) | (0.0707) | (0.0709) |
| Early Disease | -0.281 | -0.282 | -0.272 | -0.271 | -0.276 | -0.278 | -0.268 | -0.266 |
|  | (0.290) | (0.292) | (0.278) | (0.277) | (0.291) | (0.292) | (0.278) | (0.277) |
| Education |  | -0.00515 | -0.00745 | -0.00683 |  | -0.00891 | -0.0114 | -0.0104 |
|  |  | (0.0568) | (0.0567) | (0.0572) |  | (0.0561) | (0.0560) | (0.0566) |
| Married |  |  | -0.203\*\* | -0.202\*\* |  |  | -0.205\*\* | -0.204\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0871) | (0.0868) |  |  | (0.0872) | (0.0870) |
| Health |  |  | -0.120\*\* | -0.119\*\* |  |  | -0.122\*\* | -0.122\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0482) | (0.0481) |  |  | (0.0478) | (0.0478) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.00584 |  |  |  | -0.0100 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0658) |  |  |  | (0.0650) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F16-1 Sad hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0574\* | 0.0555\* | 0.0557\* | 0.0562\* | 0.0551\* | 0.0528\* | 0.0529\* | 0.0536\* |
|  | (0.0304) | (0.0307) | (0.0307) | (0.0308) | (0.0298) | (0.0301) | (0.0300) | (0.0298) |
| Birth Weight | 0.152\* | 0.144 | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.152\* | 0.143 | 0.140 | 0.139 |
|  | (0.0922) | (0.0902) | (0.0905) | (0.0907) | (0.0923) | (0.0903) | (0.0906) | (0.0909) |
| Early Disease | 0.0568 | 0.0685 | 0.0769 | 0.0814 | 0.0527 | 0.0649 | 0.0737 | 0.0774 |
|  | (0.325) | (0.326) | (0.331) | (0.331) | (0.326) | (0.326) | (0.332) | (0.332) |
| Education |  | 0.0540 | 0.0546 | 0.0581 |  | 0.0560 | 0.0568 | 0.0595 |
|  |  | (0.0728) | (0.0728) | (0.0742) |  | (0.0727) | (0.0727) | (0.0741) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0226 | -0.0191 |  |  | -0.0213 | -0.0186 |
|  |  |  | (0.105) | (0.106) |  |  | (0.105) | (0.106) |
| Health |  |  | 0.0122 | 0.0125 |  |  | 0.0147 | 0.0149 |
|  |  |  | (0.0643) | (0.0645) |  |  | (0.0646) | (0.0647) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0322 |  |  |  | -0.0261 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0956) |  |  |  | (0.0956) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F16-2 Scared hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0419 | 0.0403 | 0.0416 | 0.0410 | 0.0360 | 0.0341 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 |
|  | (0.0328) | (0.0332) | (0.0333) | (0.0333) | (0.0321) | (0.0325) | (0.0325) | (0.0323) |
| Birth Weight | 0.146 | 0.139 | 0.133 | 0.134 | 0.147 | 0.139 | 0.134 | 0.135 |
|  | (0.0999) | (0.0982) | (0.0980) | (0.0982) | (0.0998) | (0.0980) | (0.0979) | (0.0980) |
| Early Disease | -0.279 | -0.269 | -0.259 | -0.264 | -0.282 | -0.272 | -0.262 | -0.268 |
|  | (0.190) | (0.192) | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.188) | (0.190) | (0.193) | (0.193) |
| Education |  | 0.0436 | 0.0436 | 0.0395 |  | 0.0459 | 0.0460 | 0.0415 |
|  |  | (0.0729) | (0.0732) | (0.0748) |  | (0.0726) | (0.0729) | (0.0746) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0736 | -0.0777 |  |  | -0.0721 | -0.0766 |
|  |  |  | (0.0951) | (0.0962) |  |  | (0.0949) | (0.0960) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0190 | -0.0193 |  |  | -0.0169 | -0.0173 |
|  |  |  | (0.0650) | (0.0648) |  |  | (0.0652) | (0.0651) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0384 |  |  |  | 0.0429 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0889) |  |  |  | (0.0863) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F16-3 Happiness hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0306 | 0.0323 | 0.0311 | 0.0324 | 0.0276 | 0.0296 | 0.0284 | 0.0305 |
|  | (0.0359) | (0.0359) | (0.0359) | (0.0361) | (0.0322) | (0.0321) | (0.0320) | (0.0318) |
| Birth Weight | 0.116 | 0.123 | 0.135 | 0.133 | 0.116 | 0.123 | 0.135 | 0.133 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.109) | (0.106) | (0.107) | (0.109) | (0.110) | (0.107) | (0.108) |
| Early Disease | 0.323 | 0.313 | 0.286 | 0.299 | 0.321 | 0.310 | 0.284 | 0.297 |
|  | (0.452) | (0.451) | (0.448) | (0.443) | (0.451) | (0.450) | (0.447) | (0.442) |
| Education |  | -0.0489 | -0.0505 | -0.0408 |  | -0.0475 | -0.0491 | -0.0399 |
|  |  | (0.0688) | (0.0691) | (0.0697) |  | (0.0687) | (0.0689) | (0.0695) |
| Married |  |  | 0.0935 | 0.103 |  |  | 0.0943 | 0.104 |
|  |  |  | (0.115) | (0.114) |  |  | (0.115) | (0.114) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0211 | -0.0203 |  |  | -0.0196 | -0.0188 |
|  |  |  | (0.0603) | (0.0607) |  |  | (0.0602) | (0.0606) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0909 |  |  |  | -0.0874 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0981) |  |  |  | (0.0980) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F16-4 Angry hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0325 | 0.0313 | 0.0330 | 0.0354 | 0.0187 | 0.0172 | 0.0190 | 0.0230 |
|  | (0.0353) | (0.0356) | (0.0357) | (0.0360) | (0.0330) | (0.0333) | (0.0332) | (0.0332) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0898 | 0.0848 | 0.0761 | 0.0736 | 0.0925 | 0.0870 | 0.0783 | 0.0754 |
|  | (0.0867) | (0.0853) | (0.0856) | (0.0851) | (0.0866) | (0.0852) | (0.0855) | (0.0851) |
| Early Disease | 0.194 | 0.201 | 0.219 | 0.242 | 0.190 | 0.197 | 0.215 | 0.238 |
|  | (0.411) | (0.413) | (0.410) | (0.409) | (0.409) | (0.410) | (0.408) | (0.406) |
| Education |  | 0.0310 | 0.0314 | 0.0494 |  | 0.0348 | 0.0352 | 0.0526 |
|  |  | (0.0668) | (0.0670) | (0.0667) |  | (0.0667) | (0.0668) | (0.0666) |
| Married |  |  | -0.100 | -0.0824 |  |  | -0.0978 | -0.0805 |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.103) |  |  | (0.103) | (0.102) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0142 | -0.0127 |  |  | -0.0120 | -0.0105 |
|  |  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0634) |  |  | (0.0628) | (0.0632) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.168\* |  |  |  | -0.164\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0897) |  |  |  | (0.0892) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F16-5 Hateful hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0444 | 0.0436 | 0.0450 | 0.0453 | 0.0195 | 0.0183 | 0.0204 | 0.0207 |
|  | (0.0357) | (0.0360) | (0.0361) | (0.0363) | (0.0333) | (0.0336) | (0.0335) | (0.0334) |
| Birth Weight | 0.117 | 0.114 | 0.116 | 0.116 | 0.122 | 0.118 | 0.120 | 0.120 |
|  | (0.0915) | (0.0909) | (0.0911) | (0.0913) | (0.0916) | (0.0908) | (0.0911) | (0.0912) |
| Early Disease | -0.00753 | -0.00275 | -0.0137 | -0.0111 | -0.0145 | -0.00831 | -0.0192 | -0.0174 |
|  | (0.337) | (0.338) | (0.329) | (0.328) | (0.334) | (0.334) | (0.326) | (0.324) |
| Education |  | 0.0221 | 0.0199 | 0.0218 |  | 0.0285 | 0.0262 | 0.0276 |
|  |  | (0.0738) | (0.0741) | (0.0748) |  | (0.0735) | (0.0738) | (0.0745) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0533 | -0.0513 |  |  | -0.0490 | -0.0476 |
|  |  |  | (0.104) | (0.104) |  |  | (0.104) | (0.104) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0791 | -0.0790 |  |  | -0.0758 | -0.0757 |
|  |  |  | (0.0618) | (0.0618) |  |  | (0.0615) | (0.0616) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0181 |  |  |  | -0.0130 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0909) |  |  |  | (0.0899) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F17-1 Sad control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0170 | 0.0159 | 0.0153 | 0.0157 | 0.00705 | 0.00574 | 0.00549 | 0.00608 |
|  | (0.0232) | (0.0236) | (0.0235) | (0.0237) | (0.0210) | (0.0212) | (0.0212) | (0.0212) |
| Birth Weight | -0.0210 | -0.0257 | -0.0146 | -0.0150 | -0.0190 | -0.0241 | -0.0129 | -0.0133 |
|  | (0.0999) | (0.101) | (0.0997) | (0.0996) | (0.0998) | (0.101) | (0.0996) | (0.0995) |
| Early Disease | 0.206 | 0.213 | 0.185 | 0.188 | 0.204 | 0.211 | 0.183 | 0.186 |
|  | (0.270) | (0.270) | (0.275) | (0.275) | (0.270) | (0.271) | (0.275) | (0.276) |
| Education |  | 0.0295 | 0.0272 | 0.0300 |  | 0.0321 | 0.0297 | 0.0322 |
|  |  | (0.0509) | (0.0506) | (0.0511) |  | (0.0504) | (0.0501) | (0.0507) |
| Married |  |  | 0.0641 | 0.0668 |  |  | 0.0657 | 0.0683 |
|  |  |  | (0.0849) | (0.0847) |  |  | (0.0847) | (0.0845) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0490 | -0.0488 |  |  | -0.0478 | -0.0476 |
|  |  |  | (0.0509) | (0.0509) |  |  | (0.0507) | (0.0506) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0260 |  |  |  | -0.0243 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0732) |  |  |  | (0.0728) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F17-2 Scared control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0294 | 0.0306 | 0.0312 | 0.0313 | 0.0144 | 0.0155 | 0.0169 | 0.0169 |
|  | (0.0303) | (0.0309) | (0.0308) | (0.0309) | (0.0278) | (0.0284) | (0.0284) | (0.0284) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0507 | 0.0558 | 0.0646 | 0.0645 | 0.0538 | 0.0582 | 0.0669 | 0.0669 |
|  | (0.0726) | (0.0733) | (0.0743) | (0.0744) | (0.0723) | (0.0731) | (0.0743) | (0.0743) |
| Early Disease | -0.201 | -0.208 | -0.234 | -0.233 | -0.206 | -0.212 | -0.237 | -0.237 |
|  | (0.236) | (0.237) | (0.245) | (0.246) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.244) | (0.245) |
| Education |  | -0.0321 | -0.0352 | -0.0346 |  | -0.0282 | -0.0313 | -0.0311 |
|  |  | (0.0560) | (0.0559) | (0.0573) |  | (0.0553) | (0.0553) | (0.0568) |
| Married |  |  | 0.00359 | 0.00419 |  |  | 0.00616 | 0.00639 |
|  |  |  | (0.0866) | (0.0873) |  |  | (0.0861) | (0.0869) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0875\* | -0.0875\* |  |  | -0.0854 | -0.0854 |
|  |  |  | (0.0523) | (0.0524) |  |  | (0.0520) | (0.0521) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.00566 |  |  |  | -0.00215 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0670) |  |  |  | (0.0665) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F17-3 Happiness control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0274 | 0.0243 | 0.0208 | 0.0212 | 0.0155 | 0.0119 | 0.00853 | 0.00916 |
|  | (0.0338) | (0.0342) | (0.0341) | (0.0342) | (0.0334) | (0.0335) | (0.0334) | (0.0335) |
| Birth Weight | -0.0984 | -0.112 | -0.0808 | -0.0812 | -0.0961 | -0.110 | -0.0787 | -0.0792 |
|  | (0.0972) | (0.0993) | (0.0980) | (0.0984) | (0.0974) | (0.0995) | (0.0980) | (0.0985) |
| Early Disease | 0.619\*\* | 0.638\*\* | 0.565\*\* | 0.569\*\* | 0.616\*\* | 0.635\*\* | 0.563\*\* | 0.566\*\* |
|  | (0.263) | (0.264) | (0.268) | (0.266) | (0.265) | (0.265) | (0.269) | (0.268) |
| Education |  | 0.0854 | 0.0811 | 0.0841 |  | 0.0886 | 0.0842 | 0.0869 |
|  |  | (0.0594) | (0.0599) | (0.0605) |  | (0.0591) | (0.0597) | (0.0603) |
| Married |  |  | 0.260\*\* | 0.263\*\* |  |  | 0.262\*\* | 0.264\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.102) | (0.102) |  |  | (0.102) | (0.102) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0546 | -0.0544 |  |  | -0.0531 | -0.0528 |
|  |  |  | (0.0583) | (0.0582) |  |  | (0.0581) | (0.0581) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0285 |  |  |  | -0.0262 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0773) |  |  |  | (0.0769) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F17-4 Angry control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0133 | 0.0139 | 0.0116 | 0.0109 | 0.00600 | 0.00663 | 0.00396 | 0.00281 |
|  | (0.0309) | (0.0311) | (0.0311) | (0.0311) | (0.0289) | (0.0290) | (0.0289) | (0.0289) |
| Birth Weight | 0.00354 | 0.00634 | 0.0179 | 0.0186 | 0.00502 | 0.00750 | 0.0192 | 0.0201 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.106) | (0.106) | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.106) | (0.105) |
| Early Disease | 0.202 | 0.198 | 0.175 | 0.168 | 0.200 | 0.197 | 0.173 | 0.166 |
|  | (0.269) | (0.270) | (0.258) | (0.257) | (0.271) | (0.272) | (0.260) | (0.258) |
| Education |  | -0.0175 | -0.0180 | -0.0230 |  | -0.0157 | -0.0161 | -0.0211 |
|  |  | (0.0654) | (0.0653) | (0.0661) |  | (0.0649) | (0.0648) | (0.0657) |
| Married |  |  | 0.138\* | 0.133 |  |  | 0.139\* | 0.134 |
|  |  |  | (0.0814) | (0.0817) |  |  | (0.0812) | (0.0816) |
| Health |  |  | 0.0231 | 0.0227 |  |  | 0.0240 | 0.0236 |
|  |  |  | (0.0523) | (0.0524) |  |  | (0.0519) | (0.0521) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0465 |  |  |  | 0.0478 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0736) |  |  |  | (0.0732) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F17-5 Hateful control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.0348 | 0.0329 | 0.0310 | 0.0317 | 0.0200 | 0.0176 | 0.0157 | 0.0168 |
|  | (0.0313) | (0.0316) | (0.0317) | (0.0319) | (0.0299) | (0.0300) | (0.0301) | (0.0302) |
| Birth Weight | -0.150\* | -0.159\* | -0.144\* | -0.145\* | -0.147\* | -0.156\* | -0.142\* | -0.142\* |
|  | (0.0852) | (0.0840) | (0.0846) | (0.0847) | (0.0851) | (0.0838) | (0.0844) | (0.0845) |
| Early Disease | 0.0946 | 0.106 | 0.0736 | 0.0806 | 0.0899 | 0.103 | 0.0700 | 0.0766 |
|  | (0.200) | (0.199) | (0.196) | (0.199) | (0.200) | (0.198) | (0.195) | (0.197) |
| Education |  | 0.0548 | 0.0530 | 0.0584 |  | 0.0588 | 0.0571 | 0.0620 |
|  |  | (0.0698) | (0.0696) | (0.0706) |  | (0.0696) | (0.0694) | (0.0704) |
| Married |  |  | 0.129 | 0.135\* |  |  | 0.132\* | 0.137\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0788) | (0.0795) |  |  | (0.0782) | (0.0790) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0158 | -0.0154 |  |  | -0.0136 | -0.0132 |
|  |  |  | (0.0567) | (0.0565) |  |  | (0.0563) | (0.0561) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0501 |  |  |  | -0.0465 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0742) |  |  |  | (0.0735) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F18 Life short)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | -0.0266 | -0.0322 | -0.0241 | -0.0261 | -0.0578 | -0.0643 | -0.0537 | -0.0569 |
|  | (0.0484) | (0.0488) | (0.0486) | (0.0490) | (0.0474) | (0.0480) | (0.0478) | (0.0482) |
| Birth Weight | 0.133 | 0.109 | 0.0926 | 0.0947 | 0.141 | 0.115 | 0.0990 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.163) | (0.164) | (0.173) | (0.173) | (0.164) | (0.165) | (0.174) | (0.174) |
| Early Disease | -0.757 | -0.724 | -0.707 | -0.726 | -0.761 | -0.726 | -0.710 | -0.729 |
|  | (0.838) | (0.841) | (0.819) | (0.819) | (0.837) | (0.841) | (0.819) | (0.819) |
| Education |  | 0.154 | 0.149 | 0.135 |  | 0.160 | 0.155 | 0.141 |
|  |  | (0.111) | (0.112) | (0.112) |  | (0.112) | (0.112) | (0.112) |
| Married |  |  | -0.398\*\* | -0.413\*\* |  |  | -0.394\*\* | -0.408\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.164) | (0.164) |  |  | (0.163) | (0.163) |
| Health |  |  | -0.246\*\* | -0.247\*\* |  |  | -0.245\*\* | -0.247\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.120) |  |  | (0.120) | (0.121) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.136 |  |  |  | 0.133 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.148) |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

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| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Years on (F19 Future decided)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education Years | 0.000264 | 0.00500 | 0.00133 | -1.13e-05 | -0.000735 | 0.00458 | 0.00125 | -0.00103 |
|  | (0.0541) | (0.0554) | (0.0552) | (0.0553) | (0.0525) | (0.0541) | (0.0539) | (0.0538) |
| Birth Weight | -0.0455 | -0.0246 | 0.00949 | 0.0109 | -0.0453 | -0.0246 | 0.00948 | 0.0111 |
|  | (0.181) | (0.180) | (0.185) | (0.186) | (0.181) | (0.180) | (0.186) | (0.186) |
| Early Disease | -0.327 | -0.355 | -0.435 | -0.448 | -0.327 | -0.355 | -0.435 | -0.448 |
|  | (0.534) | (0.528) | (0.532) | (0.542) | (0.534) | (0.528) | (0.532) | (0.542) |
| Education |  | -0.131 | -0.136 | -0.146 |  | -0.130 | -0.135 | -0.145 |
|  |  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) |  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.114) |
| Married |  |  | 0.276 | 0.266 |  |  | 0.276 | 0.266 |
|  |  |  | (0.187) | (0.189) |  |  | (0.187) | (0.189) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0673 | -0.0681 |  |  | -0.0672 | -0.0681 |
|  |  |  | (0.118) | (0.117) |  |  | (0.117) | (0.117) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0943 |  |  |  | 0.0943 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.140) |  |  |  | (0.140) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |